



World Government Summit 2017

Self-Driving Transport: Global Challenges and Opportunities



Historical vs Now





1970's, 80's Present day

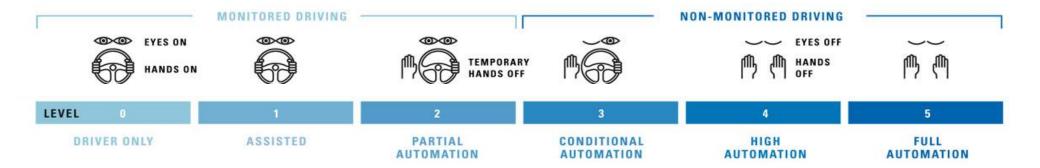




Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) – Levels of Automation





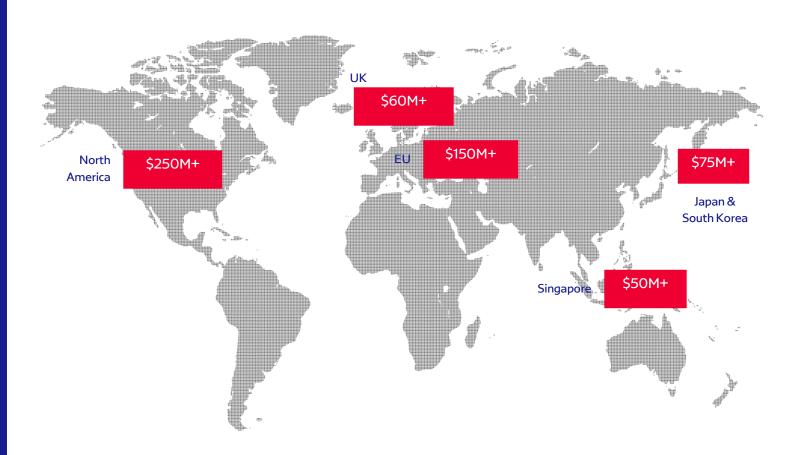


International **Benchmark**

Government investment programmes







Self-Driving Testing and Testbeds













A Vision for the Future of Transport

"By 2030, 25 percent of all transportation trips in Dubai will be smart and driverless."

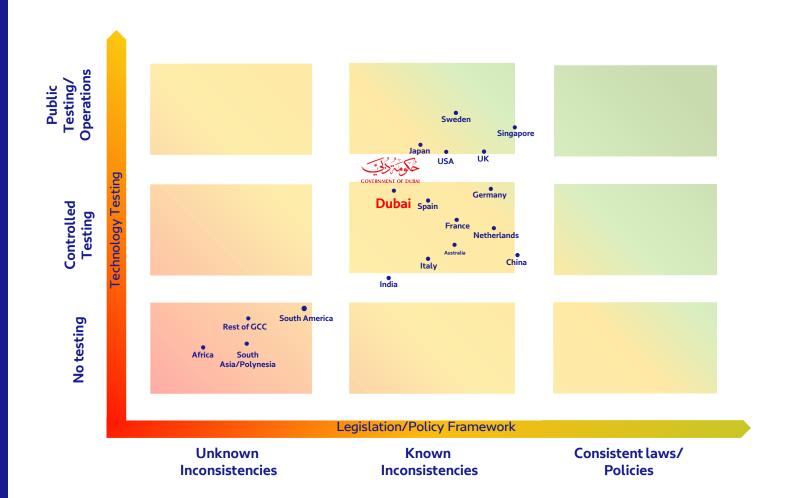
His Highness Sheikh Mohammed bin Rashid Al Maktoum Vice President and Prime Minister of the UAE and Ruler of Dubai



International Benchmark 2016



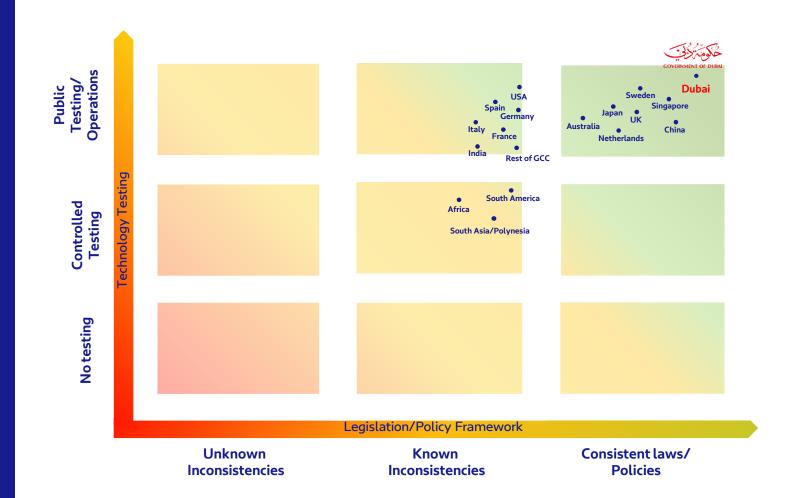




International Benchmark 2030 (Estimated)







Self-Driving Vehicle Video



Global Challenges













Infrastructure

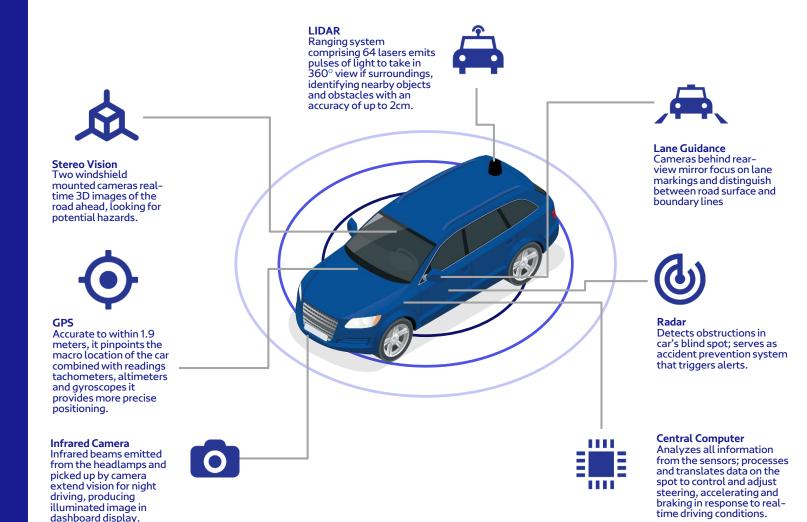


Technology

Self-Driving Vehicle Technology







Dubai Challenges









EXTREME WEATHER CONDITIONS

Humidity, Fog, Sandstorms





Cultural DiversityPeople Acceptance



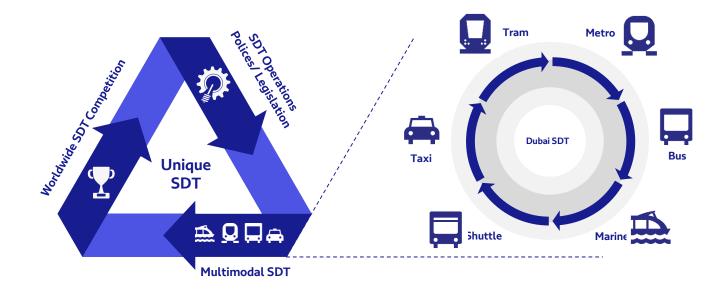


FIRST MILE / LAST MILE
High Temperatures

Dubai Self-Driving Transport (SDT) Strategy







Dubai Self-Driving Transport (SDT) Targets





2016 % of Total trips by SD mode 2030 % of Total trips by SD mode

₹	Metro	8.8%	12.2%
₹	Tram	0%	0.2%
₹	Shuttle & Cable-cars	0%	2.5%
₹	Marine Transport	0%	0.2%
₹	Taxi / Rideshare	0%	3.5%
₹	BRT, Rider & Runner	0%	6.4%

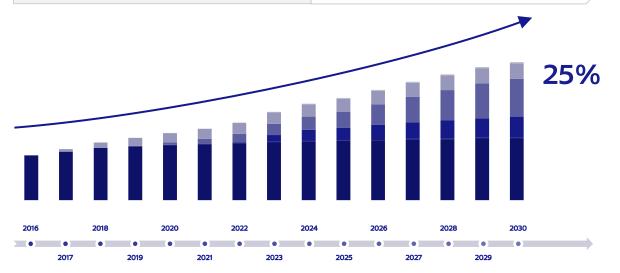
Total Self-driving Public Transport

Dubai Self-Driving Transport (SDT) Enablers





1. Legislation	•Testing •Operations	
2. Driver Behavior & Acceptance	Driver behavior in Level 2-3 vehiclesDriver acceptance of SDT	
3. Driver & Vehicle Licensing/Registration	SDT driver licensingSD vehicle testing, registration, renewal	
4. Insurance/Liability	Crash liability of self-driving vehiclesInsurance requirements	
5. Infrastructure Requirements	Infrastructure improvements for SDTCrowd sourcing and analytics	
6. Cyber security/Data Privacy	Self-driving vehicle securityOn-board data recording and retrieval	
7. Connected Vehicle Enablers	Communication (V2I, V2V, V2X)Connected cloud	
8. HD Mapping	•Accurate HD Mapping •Over the air update	



Self-Driving Transport (SDT) Current **Benefits in** Dubai





6.4%



7%



Punctuality Improvements

Compared to trains in other major cities



Reductions in Operational Costs

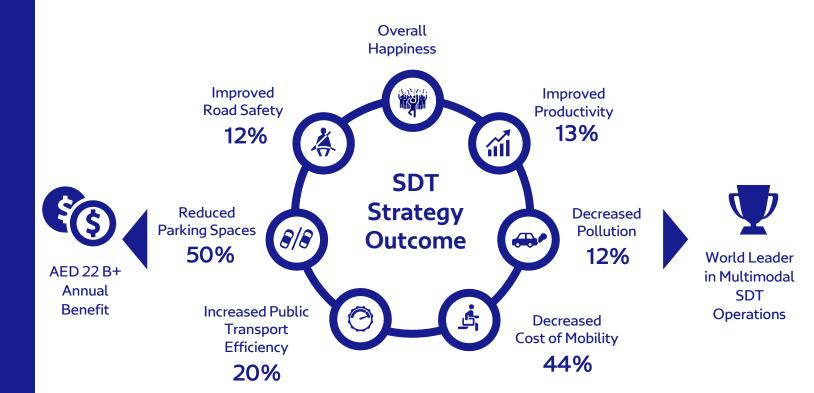
Attributed to driver costs only



Self-Driving Transport (SDT) Future Benefits in Dubai











Dubai is already Progressing: Trials

Satisfaction Results of Self-Driving Shuttle

"Mohammed Bin Rashid Boulevard" Trial





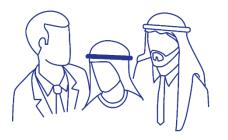
1200 🖨 95% 🖨 96% 🖨 85%







Survey sample size for Self-Driving **Vehicle Passengers** Ages between 40 and 20



Overall Satisfaction of the driverless vehicle users



Satisfaction on safety aspects of the Self-Driving vehicle



Thinks that Self-Driving vehicle will reduce traffic accidents









MoUs and Partnerships

hyperloop one

DAIMLER







Autonomous Aerial Vehicle Video







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Thank you